# 消費者行為 (博)

February 3, 2011

上課時間: 星期一下午 2:10-5:00

上課地點: 商館 #260709

研究室: 商學院大樓 261230室,分機 81230

E-MAIL: <u>lienti@nccu.ecu.tw</u>

課程主旨: 消費者行為理論與研究方法探討

評分標準: 上課參與及討論 30% (每位同學均需詳讀每一篇)

(期末)考試30%期末報告40%

■ 代表消費者行為相關理論與概念

• 代表實驗設計與研究方法

## 2/21 Introduction and Experimental Design

• Please review reliability and validity first.

- Campbell, Donald T. & Julian C. Stanley (1963). <u>Experimental and Quasi-Experimental Designs for Research</u>, pp. 5-34 (Designs 1-6). Boston: Houghton Mifflin Co.
- Howard, Daniel J. (1992). Gift-wrapping effects on product attitudes: A mood-biasing explanation. <u>Journal of Consumer Psychology</u>, 1(3), 197-223.

## 3/7 公務出國,停課一次

#### 3/14 Theories of Attitude and the Role of Marketing Theory

- Lutz, Richard J. (1991). The role of attitude theory in marketing. <u>Perspectives in Consumer Behavior</u>, 4<sup>th</sup> Ed. Harold H. Kassarjian & Thomas S. Robertson eds. 317-339.
- Stewart, David W. & George M. Zinkhan (2006). Enhancing Marketing Theory in Academic Research. Journal of the Academy of Marketing Science, 34(4), 477-480.

#### 3/21 Assimilation-Contrast Effects

- Herr, Paul M., Steven J. Sherman, & Russell H. Fazio (1983). On the consequences of priming: Assimilation and contrast effects. <u>Journal of Experimental Social Psychology</u>, 19, 323-340.
- Herr, Paul M. (1989). Priming price: Prior knowledge and context effects. <u>Journal of Consumer Research</u>, 16(June), 67 75.
- Levin, Irwin P. & Aron M. Levin (2000). Modeling the role of brand alliances in the assimilation of product evaluations. <u>Journal of Consumer Psychology</u>, 9(1), 43-52.

### 3/28 Prospect Theory and Mental Accounting

- Kahneman, Daniel & Amos Tversky (1979). Prospect theory: An analysis of decision under risk. Econometrica, 47(March), 263-291.
- [Thaler, Richard (1983). Transaction utility theory. <u>Advances in Consumer Research</u>, <u>10</u>, Richard P. Bagozzi and Alice M. Tybout, eds. Ann Arbor, MI: Association for Consumer Research, 1229-1232.]
- Thaler, Richard (1985). Mental accounting and consumer choice. <u>Marketing Science</u>, 4(Summer), 199-214.

#### 4/11 Similarity

- Tversky, Amos (1977). Features of similarity. <u>Psychological Review</u>, 84(4), 327-352.
- Markman, Arthur B. and Douglas L. Medin (1995). Similarity and alignment in choice.
   Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes, 63, 2, 117-130.

## 4/18 Longitudinal Experimental Design

- Alba, Joseph W., Carl F. Mela, Terence A. Shimp, and Joel E. Urbany (1999). The effect of discount frequency and depth on consumer price judgments. <u>Journal of Consumer Research</u>, 26, September, 99-114.
- Campbell, Donald T. and Stanley, Julian C. (1963). <u>Experimental and</u>
   <u>Quasi-Experimental Designs for Research</u>, pp. 34-64 (Designs 7-16). Boston: Houghton Mifflin Co.

### 4/25 Moderators and Mediators

- Sharma, Subhash, Richard M. Durand, & Oded Gur-Arie (1981). Identification and analysis of moderator variables. <u>Journal of Marketing Research, XVIII(August)</u>, 291-300.
- Baron, Reuben M. & David A Kenny (1986). The moderator-mediator variable distinction in social psychological research: Conceptual, strategic, and statistical considerations. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 51(6), 1173-1182.

### 5/2 Heuristic/Systematic Model (HSM)

- Chaiken, Shelly (1980). Heuristic versus systematic information processing and use the source versus message cue in persuasion. <u>Journal of Personality and Social Psychology</u>, 39, 752-766.
- Chaiken, Shelly, Liberman, A. & Eagly, A. H. (1989). Heuristic and systematic processing within and beyond the persuasion context. In Uleman James S. & Bargh John A. (eds.), Unintended Thought, 212-252. New York: Guilford Press.

#### 5/9 Elaboration Likelihood Model (ELM)

• Petty, Richard E., John T. Cacioppo, & David Schumann (1983). Central and peripheral

- routes to advertising effectiveness: The moderating role of involvement. <u>Journal of Consumer Research</u>, 10(September), 135-146.
- Darke, Peter R., Amitava Chattopadhyay, & Laurence Ashworth (2006). The importance and functional significance of affective cues in consumer choice. <u>Journal of Consumer Research</u>, 33(3), 322–328.

## 5/16 Regulatory Goals

- Higgins, E. Tory, Christopher J. Roney, Ellen Crowe, & Charles Hymes (1994). Ideal versus ought predilections for approach and avoidance: Distinct self-regulatory system.
   Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 66 (February), 276–86.
- Zhu, Rui & Joan Meyers-Levy (2007). Exploring the cognitive mechanism that underlies regulatory focus effects. <u>Journal of Consumer Research</u>, 34(1), 89–96.

#### 5/23 Range Theory

- Janiszewski, Chris & Donald R. Lichtenstein (1999). A range theory account of price perception. Journal of Consumer Research, 25(March), 353-368.
- Students are required to turn in their research motivation, objectives, literature review, and hypotheses by 12/9 noon. Also, pass the assignment to other students a day before the discussion. So, everyone has two days to read others' research proposals.

#### 5/30 Involvement

- Zaichkowsky, J. L. (1985). Measuring the involvement construct. <u>Journal of</u> Consumer Research, 12, 341-352.
- Johnson, B. T. & Eagly, A. H. (1989). Effects of involvement on persuasion: A meta-analysis. Psychological Bulletin, 106(2), 290-314.

#### 6/13 Product Knowledge

- Brucks, Merrie (1985). The effects of product class knowledge on information search behavior. Journal of Consumer Research, 12(June), 1-15
- Sujan, Mita (1985). Consumer knowledge: Effects on evaluation strategies mediating consumer judgments.
   Journal of Consumer Research, 12(June), 31-46.

## 6/20 Accessibility-Diagnosticity in Brand Extension

- Park, C. Whan, Sandra Milberg, & Robert Lawson (1991). Evaluation of brand extensions: the role of product feature similarity and brand concept consistency. <u>Journal of Consumer Research</u>, 18 (September), 185-193.
- Ahluwalia, Rohini and Zeynep Gürhan-Canli (2000). The effects of extensions on the family brand name: An accessibility-diagnosticity perspective. <u>Journal of Consumer Research</u>, 27 (<u>December</u>), 371-381.

## **6/27** Consumer Perception

- Zeithaml, Valarie A. (1988). Consumer perceptions of price, quality, and values: A
  means-end model and synthesis of evidence. <u>Journal of Marketing</u>, 52(July), 2-22.
- Urbany, Joel E., William O. Bearden, & Dan C. Weilbaker (1988). The Effect of plausible and exaggerated reference prices on consumer perceptions and price search. The Journal of Consumer Research, 15, 1(June), 95-110.

## 7/4 Term Project Due (Final Exam)

# 學習成效檢核表 ASSURANCE OF LEARNING CHECK LIST

■ 期初設計課程版本 Before the Semester Begins

□ 期末檢核學生學習成效版本 After the Semester Ends 請各位教師根據課程規劃,勾選出適合的選項

本課程與商學院願景的關連性 Adherence to Mission			
	Globalization 訓練國際化的能力	▣	Technology 訓練科技與應用的能力
■	Innovation 訓練創新的能力		Humanity 訓練人文素養
本課程與本系所學程學習目標的關連性			
Adherence to Program Learning Goals			
Ph.D. Program 博士班:  1. To familiarize with the most advanced business and management knowledge.			
2. To develop and foster innovative approaches to conducting research.			
<ul><li>3. To advance and expand management theory and knowledge.</li><li>4. To hone instruction skills in teaching in MBA and EMBA courses.</li></ul>			
10 Hone instruction simils in teaching in 1712/1 and 21712/1 coursess			
本課程所運用到的教學方法 Pedagogical Methodologies			
	Lecture		e-Learning
■	Study Group		Seminar
	Case Study		Internship
■	Project		Independent Learning
	Role-Playing		Theater Learning
	Others:		Others:
本課程教授的核心能力			
Student Skills, Knowledge and Attitude Enhancement			
▣	Theory		Action Planning
■	Analytics		Listening
	Descriptive		Persuading
■	Technical		Teamwork
	Decision-making		World-view
■	Research Ability		Logical Thinking