

英國史一 (103/1)

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課程目標：英國 (Great Britain) 是歐洲重要國家之一，也是近現代歷史中與世界各地區互動密切且影響深遠的國家。此課程將能增進學生對英國文明發展的認識，並藉此探索現代世界的形成。本課程所教授之英國史以英格蘭 (England) 地區為主，兼及蘇格蘭 (Scotland) 與愛爾蘭 (Ireland) 地區，以及彼此的互動關係。時間上涵蓋羅馬征服(43 A. D.) 至都鐸王朝(1485-1603)時期的歷史發展；內容上包括地理環境、政治、法律、經濟、社會、思想與文學等議題。本課程也做為學生將來銜接「英國史二」(1603 年至現代)課程的準備。

課程要求：1. 本課程前兩節以講授為主，第三節為學生討論時間或觀看相關影片。
2. 學生須研讀課程指定之史料及相關參考資料，並在課堂中積極參與討論。
3. 本學期課程將針對三項史料進行分組報告，此三項史料為：(1) *The Bayeux Tapestry* (2) *The Domesday Book* (3) *Magna Carta*。課堂分組報告以口頭方式進行，每組需準備投影資料。口頭報告完成後，每一組需在 11/25 繳交一份書面報告。每位修課學生須以所參與組別的史料為基礎，提出一更深入研究的題目，並在 12/30 完成一份個人書面報告（以 5000 字為限，並依學術格式書寫、不得抄襲，抄襲者以零分計）。

評量方式：1. 課程參與：20%
2. 分組報告（含課堂報告與書面報告）：20%
3. 個人書面報告：20%
4. 期末考：40%

課程大綱：

9/16 導論

9/23 Early People of Britain and Roman Britain (c. 55 BC- AD440)

閱讀史料：Tacitus, *Agricola*, in *The Roman World: A Source Book*, pp. 200-202.

9/30 The Anglo-Saxons (c. 440-1066)

- 閱讀史料：Bede, *History of the English Church and People*, (1) ‘The Conversion of England’ (2) ‘Synod of Whitby, 664 AD’ in www.britannia.com
- 10/7 The Anglo-Saxons (c. 440-1066)
閱讀史料：1. Bishop Asser, *Life of King Alfred*; 2. *The Peace of Wedmore*, in www.britannia.com
- 10/14 The Norman Conquest, 1066
閱讀資料：The Bayeux Tapestry 見於以下網站：
(1) www.hastings1066.com; (2) www.bayeuxtapestry.org.uk
- 10/21 William I and Feudal Monarchy
閱讀資料： *The Domesday Book* (1086), in *Sources of English Constitutional History*, pp. 40-46
參見網站 www.domesdaybook.co.uk
- 10/28 Henry II (1154-1189) and English Common Law
閱讀史料：1. *The Constitutions of Clarendon* (1164)
2. *The Assize of Clarendon* (1166), in *Sources of English Constitutional History*, pp.71-80
- 11/4 King John (1199-1216) and the Magna Carta
閱讀史料： *Magna Carta*, in *Sources of English Constitutional History*, pp. 115-126 (參見網站：www.bl.uk/collections/treasures/及 www.nationalarchives.gov.uk/museum/item.asp?item_id=3&WT.ac=hp-magna-carta)
- 11/11 課堂分組報告：
(1) *The Bayeux Tapestry* (2) *The Domesday Book* (3) *Magna Carta*
- 11/18 Edward I (1272-1307) and the Parliament
閱讀資料：1. Summons to the Parliament of 1295, in *Sources of English Constitutional History*, pp. 159-161.
2. Film： *Brave Heart*
- 11/25 England and Its Celtic Neighbours
- 12/2 The Black Death and the Peasants’ Revolt
閱讀史料：1. *Ordinance of Labourers* (1349);
2. English Peasants’ Revolt, 1381, in www.britannia.com
- 12/9 The Intellectual Renaissance of Medieval England
閱讀資料：牛津大學網站：<http://www.ox.ac.uk>
劍橋大學網站：<http://www.cam.ac.uk>
Geoffrey Chaucer: “General Prologue,” *The Canterbury Tales*
參考網站 <http://www.courses.fas.harvard.edu/~chaucer/>

- 12/16 The English Wars and Tudor Dynasty
閱讀資料：Ellen C. Caldwell, “The Hundred Years’ War and National Identity,” in *Inscribing the Hundred Years’ War in French and English Cultures*, pp. 237-265
- 12/23 Henry VIII and English Reformation
閱讀資料：1. “Act in Conditional Restraint of Annates and Concerning the Consecration of Bishops” (*Statutes of the Realm*, iii, 23 Hen. VIII, c.20, 1532); 2. “Act in Restraint of Appeals” (*Statutes of the Realm*, iii, 24 Hen. VIII, c.12, 1533); 3. “The Act of Supremacy” (*Statutes of the Realm*, iii, 26 Hen. VIII, c.1, 1534), in *The Reformation in England to the Accession of Elizabeth*, A. G. Dickens and Dorothy Carr eds. (London, 1967), pp. 51-57, 64-65.
- 12/30 課堂報告、繳交個人報告
- 1/6 期末考

參考書目：

通史

- 陳炯章，《英國史》台北，大安出版社（1988）
- Michael Coombe, *History of Britain* (2000)
- Christopher Haigh ed., *The Cambridge Historical Encyclopedia of Great Britain and Ireland* (1985)
- Kenneth O. Morgan, *The Oxford Illustrated History of Britain* (1984)
- Simon Schama, *A History of Britain*, 3vols. (2000)
- David Harris Willson and Stuart E. Prall, *A History of England* (1984)

斷代史

- M. Todd, *Roman Britain* (1981)
- P. Hunter Blair, *An Introduction to Anglo-Saxon England* (1977)
- H. Mary-Harting, *The Coming of Christianity to Anglo-Saxon England* (1972)
- H. R. Loyn, *The Norman Conquest* (1982)
- P. H. Sawyer, *From Roman Britain to Norman England* (1978)
- P. H. Sawyer ed., *The Oxford Illustrated History of the Vikings* (1997)
- M. H. Keen, *England in the Later Middle Ages* (1973)
- Alan MacFarlane, *Origins of English Individualism* (1978)
- C. T. Allmand ed., *Society at War: the Experience of England and France during the Hundred Years War* (1973)
- G. R. Elton, *England under the Tudors* (1974)

D. M. Loades, *Politics and the Nation, 1450-1660* (1974)

Christopher Haigh, *English Reformations: Religion, Politics, and Society under the Tudors* (1993)

史料與工具書：

OED, Oxford English Dictionary

DNB, Dictionary of National Biography

Martin Gilbert, *The Routledge Atlas of British History* (3rd ed., 2003)

The Anglo-Saxon Chronicle, trans. G. N. Garmonsway (1953)

Bede, *Ecclesiastical History of the English People*, trans. L. Sherley-Price (1968)

R. Allen Brown ed., *The Norman Conquest* (Documents of Medieval History 5)
(1984)

Carl Stephenson and F. George Marcham eds., *Sources of English Constitutional History* (1937)

A. G. Dickens and Dorothy eds., *The Reformation in England to the Accession of Elizabeth I* (1967)

Kate Aughterson ed., *The English Renaissance: An Anthology of Sources and Documents* (1998)

www. britannia.com/history

Internet Medieval Sourcebook: www.fordham.edu/halsall/sbook.html

Internet Modern History Sourcebook: www.fordham.edu/halsall/mod/modsbook.html

www. bl.uk/collections/treasures/