

#### **Taiwan's External Relations**

#### **Instructors**

Dr. Philip Hsiaopong Liu (劉曉鵬), Professor, Graduate Institute of Development Studies, College of Social Sciences, National Chengchi University

Dr. Mike Shichi Lan (藍適齊), Associate Professor, Department of History, College of Liberal Arts, National Chengchi University

#### **Course Date & Time**

July 5, 6, 7, 12, 13, 14 9:10 a.m. – 12 p.m.

#### **Course Objectives**

This course will provide students a historical overview of Taiwan's external affairs, with an emphasis on the 20<sup>th</sup> century. The content of this course aims to enable students to understand how global politics and economy shape contemporary Taiwan.

## **Course Outline or Topics**

## Session 1 (Lan on July 5): Taiwan before the 19<sup>th</sup> Century

- Taiwan and the World, the 17<sup>th</sup> Century
- Late Imperial China and Taiwan, 18<sup>th</sup>-19<sup>th</sup> century
- •Assignment:
- J. Bruce Jacobs, "A History of Pre-Invasion Taiwan" (2016)
- Lung-chih Chang, "From Quarantine to Colonization" (2008)
- Googling the following keywords:

Taiwanese aborigines, Fort Zeelandia, Fort Santo Domingo (Tamsui), Koxinga, maritime quarantine, Hokkien or Minnan language, Hakka

## Session 2 (Lan on July 6): Japanese Colonization

- Japanese Colonialism (and its Discontent) in Taiwan, 1895-1930's
- World War II and Taiwan
- •Assignment:
- Edward I-te Chen, "Formosan Political Movements under Japanese Colonial Rule, 1914-1937" (1972)
- Googling the following keywords:

Meiji emperor, Treaty of Shimonoseki, Russo-Japanese War, Taiwan Cultural Association, Taiwan People's Party, *kominka* movement

## Session 3 (Liu on July 7): The Korean War and US Aid

- Washington's Attitude toward the ROC from 1945 to 1949
- Taiwan Strait Crisis in the post-Korean War era
- US Aid to Taiwan
- Dependence, Anti-imperialism, and Neo-colonialism: Other than Military and Economic Impact of American Aid
- •Assignment:
- Lin Man-houng et al, "The US Aid and Taiwan"
- Googling the following keywords:

February 28 Incident, George H Kerr, First Taiwan Strait Crisis, R&R (rest and recuperation), May 24 Incident

## Session 4 (Liu on July 12): Taiwan and the UN

- US, PRC, and ROC's Strategies in the UN
- The Rise of Taiwan Independence Movement
- What if? Rethinking ROC's UN strategies
- •Assignment:
- Philip Hsiaopong Liu, "Dual Representation: Reviewing the Republic of China's Last Battle in the UN"
- Googling the following keywords:

Chen Chih-hsiung/Bandung Conference/UN Resolution 2758

## Session 5 (Liu on July 13): The End of American Alliance and the Beginning of Cross-Strait Relations

- American Foreign Policies towards China since Richard Nixon
- Security, Human Rights, and Domestic Politics under Anticommunism
- Martial Law in Taiwan, 1949-1987
- Taiwan's Investment in China
- One Country, Two Systems v.s. Nationalism/Democratization
- •Assignment:
- Shirley Kan, "Democratic Reforms in Taiwan: Issues for Congress"
- Googling the following keywords:

Taiwan Relations Act, The Murder of Henry Liu, 1992 Consensus, Lee Teng-hui, Chen Shui-bian

# Session 6 (Liu on July 14): Continuing Competition

- Comparing Taiwan/PRC Foreign Aid Experiences
- Belt and Road Initiative and the Problems of Foreign Aid
- Same Asia, Different Values: Xi's Problems
- Assignment:
- -Deborah Brautigam, "China in Africa: What Can Western Donors Learn"
- Googling the following keywords:

Belt and Road Initiative, 1963 Eight Principles of Foreign Aid, 1983 Four Principles of Economic and Technological Cooperation, Asian Values,